

# Challenges of Europe

Inclusion and Exclusion in Contemporary European Societies

Extra-curricular international (post) graduate course:  
INTER UNIVERSITY CENTER DUBROVNIK, CROATIA  
*April 16 – 20 2012*

*The Battle*

**Debate**

1

# *Thesis*

2

Frans van Waarden



Godfried Engbersen

**We need fortress Europe.**



**We need to demolish  
fortress Europe  
(no borders).**